CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET AS AT SEPTEMBER 30, 2018

		Note	As at	As at	As at
			September 30, 2018 (In ₹)	September 30, 2017 (In ₹)	March 31, 2018 (In ₹
ASSETS			(iii v)	(iii v)	(III V
Non-current assets					
Property, Plant and Equipment		5.1	103,867,621	122,489,695	107,830,710
Capital work-in-progress			-	14,636,225	-
Other Intangible assets		5.2	1,554,227,202	1,913,295,948	1,735,393,909
Intangible assets under development			65,232,000 1,723,326,823	203,051,748 2,253,473,616	39,603,371 1,882,827,990
Financial assets					
- Investments		6	879,563,534	1,033,403,645	613,784,732
- Loans		7	80,968,647	184,358,899	252,764,350
Deferred tax assets (net)		14	122,367,413	41,327,020	116,251,530
Other non-current assets		8	5,166,185	298,153	27,004,350
0.1.0.1.0.1.0.1.0.1.0.0.0.0		(A)	2,811,392,602	3,512,861,333	2,892,632,952
Current assets					
Financial assets		_			
- Trade receivables		9	3,231,667,489	2,610,586,102	3,000,497,999
- Cash and cash equivalents		10	378,869,008	535,258,058	485,304,050
- Loans		11	82,828,412	65,525,744	67,597,807
- Other current financial assets		12	1,295,595,980	1,154,252,353	940,907,958
Current tax assets (net)			126,464,817	93,790,345	118,043,062
Other current assets		13 (B)	90,762,955 5,206,188,661	103,323,290 4,562,735,892	119,327,187 4,731,678,063
TOTAL		(A) + (B)	8,017,581,263	8,075,597,225	7,624,311,015
		(-7 - (-7	-,,,	-,,	.,,,
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES					
EQUITY					
Equity share capital		4	2,478,007,850	2,478,007,850	2,478,007,850
Other equity			1,055,037,450	995,868,959	739,974,016
LIABILITIES		(A)	3,533,045,300	3,473,876,809	3,217,981,866
Non- current liabilities					
Financial liabilities					
- Long-term borrowings		15		325,601,323	130,340,000
		(B)	-	325,601,323	130,340,000
Current liabilities					
Financial liabilities					
- Trade payables		16	2,594,655,014	2,652,379,342	2,262,235,702
- Other financial liabilities	Note of \$ 125,0	17	357,733,463	396,066,249	376,477,900
Other current liabilities		18	735,436,092	604,328,096	785,689,389
Provisions		19	796,711,394	623,345,406	851,586,158
		(C)	4,484,535,963	4,276,119,093	4,275,989,149
TOTAL	(A	A)+(B)+(C)	8,017,581,263	8,075,597,225	7,624,311,015
Summary of significant accounting policies		3			

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the condensed financial statements

As per our report of even date

For Deloitte Haskins & Sells LLP ICAI Firm registration no. 117366W/W-100018 Chartered Accountants For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of Persistent Systems Inc.

Hemant M. Joshi
Partner
Membership No. 038019

Place: Pune
Date: October 19, 2018

Dr. Anand Deshpande
Director

CONDENSED STATEMENT OF PROFIT AND LOSS FOR THE QUARTER AND HALF YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2018

	Note	For the quarte	er ended	For the half	year ended	For the year ended
		September 30, 2018 (In ₹)	September 30, 2017 (In ₹)	September 30, 2018 (In ₹)	September 30, 2017 (In ₹)	March 31, 2018 (In ₹)
Income						
Revenue from operations (net)	20	5,013,070,667	4,334,684,881	9,519,822,583	8,361,913,390	17,310,593,244
Other income	21	10,994,758	4,464,544	17,327,852	4,691,536	16,336,725
Total Income (A)		5,024,065,425	4,339,149,425	9,537,150,435	8,366,604,926	17,326,929,969
Expenses						
•	22.1	1,905,783,412	1,898,341,343	3,660,732,997	3,695,841,188	7,393,458,927
. ,	22.2	2,366,460,903	1,878,673,748	4,478,974,957	3,551,635,930	7,684,377,522
Finance costs		470,143	4,373,055	1,516,979	8,704,190	17,337,774
	5.3	210,785,997	185,121,075	426,961,267	372,253,603	796,495,469
Other expenses	23	419,960,307	331,404,099	1,000,609,217	752,990,287	1,800,256,159
Total expenses (B)		4,903,460,762	4,297,913,320	9,568,795,417	8,381,425,198	17,691,925,851
Profit/(Loss) before tax (A - B)	-	120,604,663	41,236,105	(31,644,982)	(14,820,272)	(364,995,882)
Tax expense		1_2,122.,122	,,,	(01,011,000)	(* :,==;==;=;	(===,===,===,
Current tax		3,340,676	6,473,435	5,229,820	6,473,435	4,832,927
Tax charge in respect of earlier years		-	-,,	-,,	-,,	(25,237,933)
Deferred tax (Credit)/Charge		(27,027,955)	4,383,887	6,551,969	(18,784,879)	(93,034,563)
Total tax expense/ (credit)		(23,687,279)	10,857,322	11,781,789	(12,311,444)	(113,439,569)
Net Profit/(Loss) for the quarter / year (C)	_	144,291,942	30,378,783	(43,426,771)	(2,508,828)	(251,556,313)
Other comprehensive income						
Items that will be reclassified to profit or loss (E)						
- Exchange differences on translating the financial statements		199,557,188	39,935,151	358,490,205	25,506,862	18,659,404
	_	199,557,188	39,935,151	358,490,205	25,506,862	18,659,404
Total comprehensive income for the quarter / year (C) + (D)	+ (E)	343,849,130	70,313,934	315,063,434	22,998,034	(232,896,909)
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	` =		-,,-	.,,	,,.	(- ///
Earnings per equity share [nominal value of Share \$ 0.10] (Previous Quarter/year \$0.10)	24					
Basic (In ₹)		0.36	0.08	(0.11)	(0.01)	(0.63)
Diluted (In ₹)		0.36	0.08	(0.11)	(0.01)	(0.63)
Summary of significant accounting policies	3					

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the condensed financial statements

As per our report of even date

Note of \$ 125,000 each, fully paid up (Corresponding period -\$ 125,000 ,Previous year - \$ 125,000)

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of

For Deloitte Haskins & Sells LLP ICAI Firm registration no. 117366W/W-100018 Chartered Accountants

Persistent Systems Inc.

Hemant M. Joshi Partner Membership No. 038019

Place: Pune

Date : October 19, 2018

Dr. Anand Deshpande Director

Sudhir Kulkarni Director

Place: Pune Date : October 19, 2018 Place: Santa Clara Date : October 19, 2018

CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2018

71	n	Ŧ,
٠,	••	₹.

Destinulare		For the half ye	ar ended	For the year ended
Particulars		September 30, 2018	September 30, 2017	March 31, 2018
Cash flow from operating activities				
. •		(24.644.092)	(44.820.272)	(264 005 992)
Profit before tax		(31,644,982)	(14,820,272)	(364,995,882)
Adjustments for:		0.44.000.005	04 700 055	47 445 070
Exchange differences in translating the financial statements		341,283,365	21,782,855	17,415,879
Interest income		(4,365,011)	(1,891,003)	(3,877,714)
(Profit) /Loss on sale of fixed assets		(369,511)	-	-
Depreciation		426,961,267	372,253,603	796,495,469
Finance cost		1,516,979	8,704,190	17,337,774
Impairment loss on financial assets carried at amortized cost (net)		141,709,014	-	
Provision for diminution in value of Investment		96,021,660	16,104,675	404,054,000
Excess provision written back		-	-	(4,329,683)
Discount to customers		-	24,522,018	50,337,481
Bad debts written off		25,568,744	1,311,167	4,555,121
Provision for doubtful debts (net)		(14,400,149)	15,008,293	2,852,441
Operating profit before working capital changes	_	982,281,376	442,975,526	919,844,886
Movements in working capital :	_			,,
(Increase)/decrease in non current and current loans		-	-	(70,279)
(Increase)/decrease in trade receivable		(242,338,085)	179,563,356	(227,252,106)
(Increase)/decrease in other current assets		23,398,047	61,531,047	44,674,390
(Increase)/decrease in other non current assets		20,000,017	-	852,760
		(504,400,770)	1 010 050	
(Increase)/decrease in other financial assets		(581,429,773)	1,213,356	215,643,119
Increase/(decrease) in trade payables and current liabilities		296,006,578	(287,669,413)	(507,666,049)
Increase/(decrease) in provisions	_	(54,874,764)	(29,710,891)	198,529,861
Operating profit after working capital changes		423,043,379	367,902,981	644,556,582
Direct taxes paid (net of refunds)	_	2,654,940	(9,896,365)	15,332,105
Net cash flow from operating activities	Α _	425,698,319	358,006,616	659,888,687
Cash flows from investing activities				
Additions to Fixed Assets (including Intangible assets)		(85,461,094)	(407,357,031)	(498,714,908)
Deposit matured		-	(- , , ,	-
Intercorporate deposit placed		(73,467,790)	(53,312,168)	(118,103,182)
Intercorporate deposit returned		130,076,835	120,716,604	120,716,604
Investment in subsidiaries		(148,500,039)	120,710,004	120,7 10,004
Investments made in Preferred Stocks		(144,960,340)		_
(Investments in)/maturity of bank deposits having original maturity over 3 months		(144,960,340)	735,099	730,748
Interest received		(77,963,954)	2,584,250	3,001,257
	в –	(400,276,382)		
Net cash flow from investing activities	Р –	(400,276,382)	(336,633,246)	(492,369,481)
Cash flows from financing activities				
Proceeds from / (Repayment of) borrowings		(130,340,000)	-	(188,993,000)
Payment of Interest		(1,516,979)	(10,230,930)	(17,337,774)
Net cash flow from financing activities	c -	(131,856,979)	(10,230,930)	(206,330,774)
-	٠ _	(106,435,042)	11,142,440	(38,811,568)
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		` ' ' '		. , , ,
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	_	485,304,050	524,115,618	524,115,618
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period (Refer Note 10)	_	378,869,008	535,258,058	485,304,050
Components of cash and cash equivalents as at	_	September 30, 2018	September 30, 2017	March 31, 2018
Cash on hand		6,531	7,063	7,046
Bank Balances with Banks		378,862,477	535,250,995	485,297,004
Cash and cash equivalents	_	378,869,008	535,258,058	485,304,050
(Refer Note 10)	-	2.3,000,000	230,200,000	100,004,000
Summary of significant accounting policies	3			
Summary or significant accounting policies	J			

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the condensed financial statements

As per our report of even date

Date: October 19, 2018

For Deloitte Haskins & Sells LLP ICAI Firm registration no. 117366W/W-100018 Chartered Accountants For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of Persistent Systems Inc.

Date: October 19, 2018

- Dr. Anand Deshpande Sudhir Kulkarni
Hemant M. Joshi
Hemant M. Joshi
Partner
Membership No. 038019

Place: Pune
Place: Pune
Place: Santa Clara

Date: October 19, 2018

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2018

A. Equity share capital

(Refer Note: 4)

(In ₹)

Balance as at April 1, 2018	Changes in equity share capital during the period	Balance as at September 30, 2018
2,478,007,850	•	2,478,007,850

(In ₹)

Balance as at April 1, 2017	Changes in equity share capital during the period	Balance as at September 30, 2017	
2,478,007,850	-	2,478,007,850	

(In ₹)

Balance as at April 1, 2017	Changes in equity share capital during the year	Balance as at March 31, 2018
2,478,007,850	•	2,478,007,850

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2018

B. Other equity

(In ₹)

Particulars	Retained earnings	Items of other comprehensive income Exchange differences on translating the financial statements of foreign operations	Total
Balance as at April 1, 2018	581,654,183	158,319,833	739,974,016
Net Loss for the period	(43,426,771)	-	(43,426,771)
Change during the period	- 1	358,490,205	358,490,205
Balance at September 30, 2018	538,227,412	516,810,038	1,055,037,450

(În ₹)

	Reserves and surplus	<u>Items of other</u> <u>comprehensive income</u>	
Particulars	Retained earnings	Exchange differences on translating the financial statements of foreign operations	Total
Balance as at April 1, 2017	833,210,496	139,660,429	972,870,925
Net Loss for the period	(2,508,828)	-	(2,508,828)
Change during the period	-	25,506,862	25,506,862
Balance at September 30, 2017	830,701,668	165,167,291	995,868,959

(In ₹)

Particulars	Retained earnings	Items of other comprehensive income Exchange differences on translating the financial statements of foreign operations	Total
Balance as at April 1, 2017	833,210,496	139,660,429	972,870,925
Net Loss for the year	(251,556,313)	-	(251,556,313)
Change during the year	-	18,659,404	18,659,404
Balance at March 31, 2018	581,654,183	158,319,833	739,974,016

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the condensed financial statements

As per our report of even date

For Deloitte Haskins & Sells LLP ICAI Firm registration no. 117366W/W-100018 Chartered Accountants

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of Persistent Systems Inc.

Hemant M. Joshi

Partner Dr. Anand Deshpande Sudhir Kulkarni Membership No. 038019 Director Director

Place: PunePlace: PunePlace: Santa ClaraDate: October 19, 2018Date: October 19, 2018Date: October 19, 2018

NOTES FORMING PART OF CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. Nature of operations

Persistent Systems, Inc (The Company) is a wholly owned subsidiary of Persistent Systems Ltd. The Company is specialized in software product, services and technology innovation.

2. Basis of preparation

The financial statements of the Company have been prepared on an accrual basis and under the historical cost convention except for certain financial instruments which have been measured at fair value. The accounting policies are consistently applied by the Company during the period and are consistent with those used in previous year except where a newly issued accounting standard is initially adopted or a revision to an existing accounting standard requires a change in the accounting policy hitherto in use.

Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Ind AS 34 Interim Financial Reporting as notified under the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015 read with Section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013.

3. Summary of significant accounting policies

A. Accounting year

The accounting year of the company is from April 01 to March 31.

B. Functional currency

The company's functional currency is the U.S. Dollar

C. Use of estimates

The preparation of the condensed financial statements in conformity with Indian AS requires the management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenue, expenses, assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent liabilities at the end of reporting period/year. Although these estimates are based on the management's best knowledge of current events and actions, uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in the outcomes requiring a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets or liabilities in future periods.

Critical accounting estimates

i. Revenue recognition

The Company uses the percentage-of-completion method in accounting for its fixed-price contracts. Use of the percentage-of-completion method requires the Company to estimate the efforts or costs expended to date as a proportion of the total efforts or costs to be expended. Efforts or costs expended have been used to measure progress towards completion. Provisions for estimated losses, if any, on uncompleted contracts are recorded in the period in which such losses become probable based on the expected contract estimates at the reporting date.

ii. Income taxes

The Company's major tax jurisdictions is United States of America, Significant judgements are involved in determining the provision for income taxes

NOTES FORMING PART OF CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

iii. Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment represent a significant proportion of the asset base of the Company. The charge in respect of depreciation is derived after determining an estimate of an asset's expected useful life and the expected residual value at the end of its life. The useful lives and residual values of Company's assets are determined by management at the time the asset is acquired and reviewed periodically. The lives are based on historical experience with similar assets as well as anticipation of future events, which may impact their life, such as changes in technology.

iv. Provisions

Provisions are determined based on the best estimate required to settle the obligation at the reporting date. If the effect of time value of money is material, provisions are discounted using a current pretax rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. These estimates are reviewed at each balance sheet date and adjusted to reflect the current best estimates.

v. Internally generated Intangible assets

During the period, the management continued to assess the recoverability of the company internally generated intangible assets including those under development. Based on the current revenue generated from these lines of business, expected future revenue and the basis of amortization followed, the management considers the carrying value of the these intangible assets as recoverable.

D. Property, Plant and Equipment

Property, Plant and Equipment assets are stated at cost, less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses, if any. The cost comprises the purchase price and any attributable costs of bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Any trade discounts and rebates are deducted in arriving at the purchase price. Capital work-in-progress includes cost of fixed assets that are not ready to be put to use.

Subsequent expenditure related to an item of Property, Plant and Equipment is added to its book value only if it increases the future benefits from the existing asset beyond its previously assessed standard of performance. All other expenses on existing fixed assets, including day-to-day repair and maintenance expenditure and cost of replacing parts, are charged to the statement of profit and loss for the period during which such expenses are incurred.

Gains or losses arising from derecognition of Property, Plant and Equipment are measured as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset and are recognized in the statement of profit and loss when the asset is derecognized.

E. Intangible assets

a) Acquired intangible assets

Intangible assets including software licenses of enduring nature and acquired contractual rights acquired separately are measured on initial recognition at cost. Intangible assets are carried at cost less accumulated amortization and impairment losses, if any. Cost comprises the purchase price and any attributable cost of bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Internally generated intangible assets, excluding capitalized development costs are reflected as expenditure in the statement of profit and loss in the reporting period in which these are incurred.

Gains or losses arising from derecognition of an intangible asset are measured as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset and are recognized in the statement of profit and loss when the asset is derecognized.

NOTES FORMING PART OF CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

b) Research and development cost

Research costs are expensed as incurred. Development expenditure incurred on an individual project is recognized as an intangible asset when the Company can demonstrate:

- technical feasibility of completing the intangible asset so that it will be available for use or sale;
- its intention to complete the asset and use or sell it;
- its ability to use or sell the asset;
- how the asset will generate probable future economic benefits;
- the availability of adequate resources to complete the development and to use or sell the asset;
 and
- the ability to measure reliably the expenditure attributable to the intangible asset during development.

Such capitalized expenditure is reflected as intangibles under development.

Following the initial recognition, internally generated intangible assets are carried at cost less accumulated amortization and accumulated impairment losses, if any. Amortization of internally generated intangible asset commenced when the development is complete and the asset is available for use.

F. Depreciation and amortization

Depreciation on Property, Plant and Equipment is provided using the Straight Line Method ('SLM') over the useful lives of the assets estimated by the management.

The management estimates the useful lives for the Property, Plant and Equipment as follows:

Assets	Useful lives
Computers	3 years
Computers - Servers and networks*	3 years
Office equipments	5 years
Furniture and fixtures*	5 years

*For these classes of assets, based on internal assessment and independent technical evaluation carried out by external valuers the management believes that the useful lives as given above best represent the period over which the management expects to use these assets. Hence the useful lives of these assets are different from the useful lives as prescribed under Part C of Schedule II of the Companies Act 2013

Leasehold improvements are amortized over the period of lease or useful life, whichever is lower.

Individual assets whose cost does not exceed ₹ 5,000 are fully depreciated in the year of acquisition.

Intangible assets are amortized on a straight line basis over their estimated useful lives commencing from the day the asset is made available for use.

G. Impairment of Property, Plant and Equipment and other intangible assets

The carrying amounts of assets are reviewed at each balance sheet date if there is any indication of impairment based on internal/external factors. An impairment loss is recognized wherever the carrying amount of an asset exceeds its recoverable amount. The recoverable amount is the greater of the asset's net selling price and value in use. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and risks specific to the asset.

NOTES FORMING PART OF CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

H. Borrowing Cost:

Borrowing cost includes interest, amortization of ancillary costs incurred in connection with the arrangements of borrowings. Borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or development of an asset that necessarily takes a substantial period of time to get ready for its intended use or sale are capitalized as a part of the cost of the respective asset. All other borrowing costs are expensed in the period in which they occur.

I. Financial instruments

i) Financial assets

Initial recognition and measurement

Financial assets are recognized initially at fair value plus, in the case of financial assets not recorded at fair value through profit or loss, transaction costs that are attributable to the acquisition of the financial asset.

Subsequent measurement

For the purpose of subsequent measurement, financial assets are classified as:

- Financial assets at amortized cost

Financial instruments that are held within a business model whose objective is to hold assets for collecting contractual cash flows and whose contractual terms give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding are subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest rate method. The change in measurements are recognized as finance income in the statement of profit and loss.

- Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVTOCI)

Financial instruments that are held within a business model whose objective is achieved both by collecting contractual cash flows and selling the financial assets and the assets' contractual cash flows represent solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding are subsequently measured at fair value. Fair value movements are recognized in other comprehensive income.

- Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)

Any financial instrument which does not meet the criteria for categorization as financial instruments at amortized cost or as FVTOCI, is classified as financial instrument at FVTPL. Financial instruments included within the FVTPL category are subsequently measured at fair value with all changes recognized in the statement of profit and loss.

ii) Financial liabilities

Initial recognition and measurement

Financial liabilities are recognized initially at fair value and, in the case of loans and borrowings and payables, net of directly attributable transaction costs.

NOTES FORMING PART OF CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Subsequent measurement

For the purpose of subsequent measurement, financial liabilities are classified as:

- Financial liabilities at amortized cost

Financial liabilities such as loans and borrowings are subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest rate method. The change in measurements are recognized as finance costs in the statement of profit and loss.

- Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)

Financial liabilities include financial liabilities held for trading and financial liabilities designated upon initial recognition as at fair value through profit or loss if the recognition criteria as per Ind AS 109 are satisfied. Gains or losses on liabilities held for trading are recognized in statement of profit and loss. Fair value gains or losses on liabilities designated as FVTPL attributable to changes in own credit risk are recognized in other comprehensive income. All other changes in fair value of liabilities designated as FVTPL are recognized in the statement of profit and loss. The Company has not designated any financial liability as at FVTPL.

iii) Impairment

i) Financial assets

The Company applies Expected Credit Loss (ECL) model for measurement and recognition of impairment loss on financial assets measured at amortized cost and financial assets that are debts instruments and are measured at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVTOCI). ECL is the difference between contractual cash flows that are due and the cash flows that the Company expects to receive, discounted at the original effective interest rate.

For trade receivables, the Company recognizes impairment loss allowance based on lifetime ECL at each reporting date, right from its initial recognition. For other financial assets, the Company determines whether there has been a significant increase in the credit risk since initial recognition. If credit risk has not increased significantly, 12 month ECL is used to provide for impairment loss. However, if credit risk has increased significantly, lifetime ECL is used.

ii) Non-financial assets

The carrying amounts of Property, Plant and Equipment and Goodwill are reviewed at each balance sheet date or whenever there is any indication of impairment based on internal/external factors. If any indications exist, the Company estimates the asset's recoverable amount.

Recoverable amount of intangible under development that is not yet available for use is estimated at least at each financial period / year end even if there is no indication that the asset is impaired.

An impairment loss is recognized wherever the carrying amount of an asset exceeds its recoverable amount. The recoverable amount is the greater of the asset's net selling price and value in use. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and risks specific to the asset.

J. Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognized to the extent it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measured. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognized.

NOTES FORMING PART OF CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

i. Income from software licenses and services

Effective April 1, 2018, the Company adopted Ind AS 115 "Revenue from Contracts with Customers" using the cumulative catch-up transition method, applied to contracts that were not completed as of April 1, 2018. In accordance with the cumulative catch-up transition method, the previous period's/year's amounts have not been retrospectively adjusted. The following is a summary of new and/or revised significant accounting policies related to revenue recognition. The effect on adoption of Ind AS 115 was insignificant.

The company derives revenues primarily from IT services comprising of software development and related services and from the licensing of software products.

Revenue is recognized upon transfer of control of promised products or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration expected to receive in exchange for those products or services. Arrangements with customers for software related services are either on a time-and-material or a fixed-price basis.

Revenue on time-and-material contracts are recognized as and when the related services are performed. Revenue from fixed-price contracts, where the performance obligations are satisfied over time and where there is no uncertainty as to measurement or collectability of consideration, is recognized as per the percentage-of-completion method. When there is uncertainty as to measurement or ultimate collectability, revenue recognition is postponed until such uncertainty is resolved.

Revenue from licenses where the customer obtains a "right to use" the licenses is recognized at the time the license is made available to the customer. Revenue from licenses where the customer obtains a "right to access" is recognized over the access period.

The company has applied the principles under Ind AS 115 to account for revenues from these performance obligations.

When support services are provided in conjunction with the licensing arrangement and the license and the support services have been identified as two separate performance obligations, the transaction price for such contracts are allocated to each performance obligation of the contract based on their relative standalone selling prices Maintenance revenue is recognized proportionately over the period in which the services are rendered.

Revenue from royalty is recognized in accordance with the terms of the relevant agreements.

The company accounts for volume discounts and pricing incentives to customers as a reduction of revenue based on the proportionate allocation of the discounts amount to each of the underlying performance obligation that corresponds to the progress by the customer towards earning the discount. Also, when the level of discount varies with increases in levels of revenue transactions, the Company recognizes the liability based on its estimate of the customer's future purchases. If it is probable that the criteria for the discount will not be met, or if the amount thereof cannot be estimated reliably, then discount is not recognized until the payment is probable and the amount can be estimated reliably. The company recognizes changes in the estimated amount of obligations for discounts in the period in which the change occurs.

Unbilled revenue represents revenue recognized in relation to work done until the balance sheet date for which billing has not taken place.

Unearned revenue represents the billing in respect of contracts for which the revenue is not recognized.

The Company collects Goods and Service Tax, value added taxes (VAT) on behalf of the government and, therefore, these are not economic benefits flowing to the Company. Hence, they are excluded from revenue.

NOTES FORMING PART OF CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

ii. Interest

Income from interest is recognized on a time proportion basis taking into account the amount outstanding and the rate applicable. Interest income is included under the head "Other income" in the statement of Profit and Loss.

iii. Dividends

Dividend income is recognized when the Company's right to receive dividend is established. Dividend income is included under the head 'Other income' in the statement of profit and loss.

K. Foreign currency transaction and translation

i. Initial recognition

Foreign currency transactions are recorded in the functional currency viz.USD by applying to the foreign currency amount the exchange rate between the reporting currency and the foreign currency at the date of the transaction.

ii. Conversion

The transactions are in US Dollars, which are converted for reporting in Indian currency on the following basis. The equity share capital is translated on the date of transaction and fixed assets and investments are translated at the closing rate as at the date of the balance sheet. All other assets and liabilities are translated at the closing rate as at the date of the balance sheet. All Income and Expense items are converted at weighted average of Inter Bank Selling Rate for the period/year.

The exchange difference arising out of the period/year-end conversion is translated to Currency Translation Reserve and the said amount is shown under the head "Other Equity".

iii. Settlement:

Revenue, expenses denominated in foreign currencies are translated using the exchange rate in effect on the date of the transaction. Transaction gains or losses realized upon settlement of foreign currency transactions are included in determining net profit or loss for the period/year in which the transaction is settled.

L. Retirement and other employee benefits

Leave encashment

Accumulated leave, which is expected to be utilized within the next twelve months, is treated as short-term employee benefit. The company measures the expected cost of such absences as the additional amount that it expects to pay as a result of the unused entitlement that has accumulated at the reporting date.

The company treats accumulated leave expected to be carried forward beyond twelve months, as long-term employee benefit for measurement purposes. Such long-term compensated absences are provided for based on the actuarial valuation using the projected unit credit method at the reporting date. Remeasurements, comprising of actuarial gains and losses are recognized in full in the statement of Profit and Loss in the reporting period in which they occur. Remeasurements are not reclassified to profit and loss subsequently.

The company presents the entire leave encashment liability as a current liability in the balance sheet, since it does not have an unconditional right to defer its settlement for twelve months after the reporting date.

NOTES FORMING PART OF CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

M. Income taxes

Tax expense comprises of current and deferred tax. Current income tax is measured at the amount expected to be paid to the tax authorities in accordance with the tax laws prevailing in United States. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted or substantively enacted, at the reporting date. Current income tax relating to items recognized directly in equity is recognized in equity and not in statement of profit and loss.

Deferred income taxes reflect the impact of temporary differences between tax base of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts. Deferred tax is measured based on the tax rates and the tax laws enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognized for all taxable temporary differences, except deferred tax liability arising from initial recognition of goodwill or an asset or liability in a transaction that is not a business combination and, affects neither accounting nor taxable profit/ loss at the time of transaction. Deferred tax assets are recognized for all deductible temporary differences, the carry forward of unused tax credits and any unused tax losses, except deferred tax assets arising from initial recognition of goodwill or an asset or liability in a transaction that is not a business combination and, affects neither accounting nor taxable profit/ loss at the time of transaction. Deferred tax assets are recognized only to the extent that sufficient future taxable income will be available against which such deferred tax assets can be realized.

The carrying amount of deferred tax asset is reviewed at each reporting date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available against which such deferred tax assets can be realized.

Deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are offset, if a legally enforceable right exists to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and the deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities relate to the same taxable entity and the same taxation authority.

N. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents in the balance sheet comprise cash at bank and in hand, bank deposits and short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less.

O. Leases

Where the Company is a lessee

Leases, where the lessor effectively retains substantially all the risks and benefits of ownership of the leased item, are classified as operating leases.

Operating lease payments are recognized as an expense in the statement of profit and loss on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

P. Earnings per share (EPS)

The earnings considered in ascertaining EPS comprise the amount attributable to Equity Shareholders. The number of shares used in computing the basic earnings per share is the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period/year.

Q. Provisions

A provision is recognized when an enterprise has a present obligation as a result of past event; it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation, in respect of which a reliable estimate can be made. Provisions are not discounted to its present value and are determined based on the best estimate required to settle the obligation at the balance sheet date. These are reviewed at each balance sheet date and adjusted to reflect the current best estimates.

NOTES FORMING PART OF CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

R. Contingent liabilities

A contingent liability is a possible obligation that arises from past events whose existence will be confirmed by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events beyond the control of the Company or a present obligation that is not recognized because it is not probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation. A contingent liability also arises in extremely rare cases where there is a liability that cannot be recognized because it cannot be measured reliably.

The Company does not recognize a contingent liability but discloses its existence in the financial statements.

NOTES FORMING PART OF CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

4. Share capital

	As at September 30, 2018 (In ₹)	As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹)	As at March 31, 2018 (In ₹)
Authorised 650,000,000 (Correspodning period / Previous year 650,000,000) Common Shares of \$0.10 each.	US \$ 65,000,000	US \$ 65,000,000	US \$ 65,000,000
	US \$ 65,000,000	US \$ 65,000,000	US \$ 65,000,000
Issued, subscribed and paid-up 402,000,000 (Corresponding period 402,000,000/ previous year 402,000,000) Common Shares of \$0.10 each fully paid up. All shares are held by Holding Company i.e. Persistent Systems Limited	2,478,007,850	2,478,007,850	2,478,007,850
	2,478,007,850	2,478,007,850	2,478,007,850

a) Reconciliation of the shares outstanding at the beginning and at the end of the reporting period/year:

	As At September 30, 2018		As At September 30, 2017		As At March 31, 2018	
	No. Of Shares	Amount (In ₹)	No. Of Shares	Amount (In ₹)	No. Of Shares	Amount (In ₹)
No. of Share at the beginning of the reporting period/ year	402,000,000	2,478,007,850	402,000,000	2,478,007,850	402,000,000	2,478,007,850
Add: - Additional Shares issued during the period/year	-	-	-	-	-	-
No. of Share at the end of the reporting period/year	402,000,000	2,478,007,850	402,000,000	2,478,007,850	402,000,000	2,478,007,850

NOTES FORMING PART OF CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

5.1 Property, Plant and Equipment

					(In ₹)
	Office Equipment	Computers	Furniture & fixtures	Leasehold improvements	Total
Gross block As at April 1, 2018	30,524,410	187,793,153	106,446,165	675,324	325,439,052
Additions Disposals	1,796,512 (683,239)	12,849,973	-	-	14,646,485 (683,239)
Effect of foreign currency translation from functional currency to reporting currency	3,510,450	21,879,068	11,939,872	75,750	37,405,140
As at September 30, 2018	35,148,133	222,522,194	118,386,037	751,074	376,807,438
Depreciation As at April 1, 2018	13,435,547	148,621,631	55,340,200	210,964	217,608,342
Charge for the period Disposals	3,107,674 (385,363)	15,325,434	11,152,038	59,368 -	29,644,514 (385,363)
Effect of foreign currency translation from functional currency to reporting currency	1,664,362	17,540,513	6,840,416	27,033	26,072,324
As at September 30, 2018	17,822,220	181,487,578	73,332,654	297,365	272,939,817
Net block As at September 30, 2018 As at March 31, 2018	17,325,913 17,088,863	41,034,616 39,171,522	45,053,383 51,105,965	453,709 464,360	103,867,621 107,830,710
-	Office Equipment	Computers	Furniture & fixtures	Leasehold improvements	(In ₹) Total
Gross block As at April 1, 2017	22,795,747	173,799,115	96,471,029	672,008	293,737,899
Additions Effect of foreign currency translation from functional currency to reporting	3,870,218 213,757	2,276,945 1,312,901	7,414,817 800,321	- 4,974	13,561,980 2,331,953
currency As at September 30, 2017	26,879,722	177,388,961	104,686,167	676,982	309,631,832
Depreciation As at April 1, 2017	7,491,681	115,102,481	34,092,707	97,968	156,784,837
Charge for the period Effect of foreign currency translation from functional currency to reporting currency	2,455,157 90,183	15,934,475 1,077,371	10,344,162 398,678	55,760 1,514	28,789,554 1,567,746
As at September 30, 2017	10,037,021	132,114,327	44,835,547	155,242	187,142,137
Net block As at September 30, 2017 As at March 31, 2017	16,842,701 15,304,066	45,274,634 58,696,634	59,850,620 62,378,322	521,740 574,040	122,489,695 136,953,062
	Office Equipment	Computers	Furniture & fixtures	Leasehold improvements	(In ₹) Total
Gross block As at April 1, 2017	22,795,747	173,799,115	96,471,029	672,008	293,737,899
Additions Effect of foreign currency translation from functional currency to reporting	7,527,275 201,388	12,928,009 1,066,029	9,409,180 565,956	- 3,316	29,864,464 1,836,689
currency As at March 31, 2018	30,524,410	187,793,153	106,446,165	675,324	325,439,052
Depreciation As at April 1, 2017	7,491,681	115,102,481	34,092,707	97,968	156,784,837
Charge for the year Effect of foreign currency translation from functional currency to reporting	5,844,358 99,508	32,602,371 916,779	20,856,170 391,323	111,322 1,674	59,414,221 1,409,284
Currency As at March 31, 2018	13,435,547	148,621,631	55,340,200	210,964	217,608,342
Net block	,-	, ,	, , , , ,	,	, -,
As at March 31, 2018 As at March 31, 2017	17,088,863 15,304,066	39,171,522 58,696,634	51,105,965 62,378,322	464,360 574,040	107,830,710 136,953,062

NOTES FORMING PART OF CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

5.2 Other Intangible assets

	Software	Acquired contractual rights	Total
Gross block			
As at April 1, 2018 Additions	1,062,812,819	2,592,802,430 39,605,330	3,655,615,249 39,605,330
Effect of foreign currency translation from functional currency to reporting currency	119,213,775	295,270,987	414,484,762
As at September 30, 2018	1,182,026,594	2,927,678,747	4,109,705,341
Amortization			
As at April 1, 2018	884,465,025	1,035,756,315	1,920,221,340
Charge for the period	88,057,962	309,258,791	397,316,753
Effect of foreign currency translation from functional currency to reporting currency	104,207,136	133,732,910	237,940,046
As at September 30, 2018	1,076,730,123	1,478,748,016	2,555,478,139
Net block			
As at September 30, 2018	105,296,471	1,448,930,731	1,554,227,202
As at March 31, 2018	178,347,794	1,557,046,115	1,735,393,909
	Software	Acquired	(In ₹) Total
	Software	contractual rights	Total
Gross block As at April 1, 2017	1,057,367,183	2,038,990,575	3,096,357,758
Additions	· · · · -	317,557,570	317,557,570
Effect of foreign currency translation from functional currency to reporting currency	7,826,311	18,018,625	25,844,936
As at September 30, 2017	1,065,193,494	2,374,566,770	3,439,760,264
Amortization			
As at April 1, 2017	714,048,638	455,436,635	1,169,485,273
Charge for the period Effect of foreign currency translation from	82,723,761 6,455,424	260,740,288 7,059,570	343,464,049 13,514,994
functional currency to reporting currency As at September 30, 2017	803,227,823	723,236,493	1,526,464,316
		,,	.,==,,
Net block As at September 30, 2017	261,965,671	1,651,330,277	1,913,295,948
As at March 31, 2017	343,318,545	1,583,553,940	1,926,872,485
			(In ₹) (In `)
	Software	Acquired	Total
Over black		contractual rights	
Gross block As at April 1, 2017	1,057,367,183	2,038,990,575	3,096,357,758
Additions	225,574	540,788,657	541,014,231
Effect of foreign currency translation from functional currency to reporting currency	5,220,062	13,023,198	18,243,260
As at March 31, 2018	1,062,812,819	2,592,802,430	3,655,615,249
Amortization			
As at April 1, 2017	714,048,638	455,436,635	1,169,485,273
Charge for the year	165,126,696	571,954,552	737,081,248
Effect of foreign currency translation from functional currency to reporting currency	5,289,691	8,365,128	13,654,819
As at March 31, 2018	884,465,025	1,035,756,315	1,920,221,340

5.3 Depreciation and amortization

Net block As at March 31, 2018

As at March 31, 2017

	For the qua	For the quarter ended		For the half year ended		
	September 30, 2018	September 30, 2017	September 30, 2018	September 30, 2017	March 31, 2018	
	(In ₹)	(In ₹)	(In ₹)	(In ₹)	(In ₹)	
On Property, Plant and Equipment	15,007,783	14,168,669	29,644,514	28,789,554	59,414,221	
On Other Intangible assets	195,778,214	170,952,406	397,316,753	343,464,049	737,081,248	
	210,785,997	185,121,075	426,961,267	372,253,603	796,495,469	

178,347,794 343,318,545 1,557,046,115 1,583,553,940 1,735,393,909 1,926,872,485

(In ₹)

NOTES FORMING PART OF CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

6. Non-current financials Assets : Investments

	An at	An et	As at
	As at September 30, 2018 (In ₹)	As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹)	As at March 31, 2018 (In ₹)
Investments carried at cost			
Unquoted investments Investments in Equity Instruments			
-In Wholly owned Subsidiary Companies Persistent Telecom Solutions Inc.			
2,480 (corresponding period 2,480; Previous year 2,480) shares of \$ 0.001 each, fully paid up	449,376,000	405,046,000	404,054,000
Less: Provision for diminution in value of investment	(449,376,000)	-	(404,054,000)
Herald Technologies Inc			
11,427,809 Common equity shares of at 0.0001 value each, fully paid up	153,443,349	-	-
Akshat Corporation			
1,000 (Corresponding period 1,000; Previous year 1000) equity shares of at par value NIL each, fully paid up	271,800,000	244,987,500	244,387,500
Aepona Holdings Limited Ireland	220 122 267	200 542 067	207 026 206
5,647,319 "A" ordinary share of Euro 0.012 each and 545,245,060,316 "B" ordinary shares of GBP 0.000001 each (Corresponding period 5,647,319; Previous year 5,647,319 "A" ordinary share of Euro 0.012 each and Corresponding period: 545,245,060,316; Previous year: 545,245,060,316 "B" ordinary shares of GBP 0.000001 each)	320,122,367	288,542,967	287,836,295
Less: Provision for diminution in value of investment	(101,472,000)	-	-
Persistent Systems Israel Limited 3,867,400 (Corresponding period 3,867,400; Previous year: 3,867,400) ordinary shares of 0.1 NIS par value	7,326,419	6,603,683	6,587,510
Persistent Systems Mexico, S.A. de C. V 99,999 (Corresponding period 99,999; Previous year 99,999) ordinary shares of 0.1 Pesos par value	3,913,916	3,527,817	3,519,177
Total carried at cost	655,134,051	948,707,967	542,330,482
Designated as Fair Value Through Profit and Loss			
Unquoted Investments			
Investments in Preferred Stocks In Hyginex, Inc.			
200,000 (Corresponding period:200,000, Previous year - 200,000) Preference shares of \$ 0.001 each, fully paid up	14,496,000	13,066,000	13,034,000
Less: Provision for diminution in value of investment In OpsDataStore Inc.	(14,496,000)	-	(13,034,000)
200,000 (Corresponding period: 200,000, Previous year - 200,000) Preferred Stock of \$ 0.001 each, fully paid up In Jocata Corporation	14,496,000	13,066,000	13,034,000
6,000 (Corresponding period:6000 ,Previous year -6000) Preferred Stock of \$ 0.001 each, fully paid up In Trunomi, Inc.	18,120,000	16,332,500	16,292,500
277,778 (Corresponding period- 277,778, Previous year - 277,778) Preferred Stock of \$ 0.0002 each, fully paid up	18,120,000	16,332,500	16,292,500
In Ampool, Inc. 545,494 (Corresponding period: 545,494, Previous year - 545,494) Preferred Stock of \$ 0.4583 each, fully paid up	18,120,000	16,332,500	16,292,500
In Cazena, Inc.	144,960,340	-	-
353,183 (Corresponding period / Previous year - Nil) Preferred Stock of \$ 0.0001 each, fully paid up			
Total carried at fair value	213,816,340	75,129,500	61,911,500
Investments in Convertible notes			
In DxNow Note of \$ 125,000 each, fully paid up (Corresponding period -\$	9,060,000	8,166,250	8,146,250
125,000 ,Previous year - \$ 125,000) Less: Provision for diminution in value of investment	(9,060,000)	(8,166,250)	(8,146,250)
In Ustyme Note of \$ 250,000 each, fully paid up (Corresponding period - \$	18,120,000	16,332,500	16,292,500
250,000, Previous year - \$ 250,000) Less: Provision for diminution in value of investment	(18,120,000)	(16,332,500)	(16,292,500)
In Akumina Inc. Note of \$ 146,429 each, fully paid up (Corresponding period-\$	10,613,143	9,566,178	9,542,750
146,429, Previous year- \$ 146,429)			
Total investment carried at fair value	10,613,143	9,566,178	9,542,750
Total Investments	879,563,534	1,033,403,645	613,784,732
Aggregate amount of dimunution in value of investments	592,524,000	24,498,750	441,526,750
Aggregate amount of Quoted investments Aggregate amount of unquoted investments	1,472,087,534	1,057,902,395	1,055,311,482
50 C - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -	879,563,534	1,033,403,645	613,784,732
	019,003,034	1,033,403,043	013,704,732

NOTES FORMING PART OF CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

7. Non current financial assets : loans

	As at September 30, 2018	As at September 30, 2017	As at March 31, 2018
Loans to related parties (Unsecured, considered good) at	(In ₹)	(In ₹)	(In ₹)
amortised cost			
- Persistent Telecom Solutions Inc	72,480,000	68,596,500	133,598,500
(Repayment terms : At the end of three years) (Rate of Interest: US Prime rate + 150 bps)			
- Interest accrued but not due at amortised cost	387,301	191,920	-
Less: Impairment	(72,867,301)	68,788,420	133,598,500
- Persistent Systems México, S.A. de C.V. (Repayment terms : At the end of three years) (Rate of Interest: Libor + 70 bps)	-	99,772,440	104,853,339
- Interest accrued but not due at amortised cost	-	470,439	-
	-	100,242,879	104,853,339
-Aepona Ltd (Repayment terms : At the end of three years) (Rate of Interest: Libor + 200 bps)	50,736,000	-	-
- Interest accrued but not due at amortised cost	661,670		_
	51,397,670	-	-
Loans to Others			
Loan to LHSSolutions Inc. / ENRE Inc	18,364,258	4,246,450	4,236,050
Security deposits			
Unsecured, considered good	11,206,719	11,081,150	10,076,461
	80,968,647	184,358,899	252,764,350
	September 30, 2018 (In ₹)	September 30, 2017 (In ₹)	March 31, 2018 (In ₹)
Unsecured, considered good		298.153	
Unsecured, considered good Capital Advance Advances recoverable in cash or kind or for value to be received	- 5,166,185	298,153 -	27,004,350
Capital Advance	- 5,166,185 5,166,185	298,153 - 298,153	
Capital Advance		·-	27,004,350 -
Capital Advance Advances recoverable in cash or kind or for value to be received	5,166,185	298,153	27,004,350 - 27,004,350
Capital Advance Advances recoverable in cash or kind or for value to be received	5,166,185 As at September 30, 2018	298,153 As at September 30, 2017	27,004,350 - 27,004,350 As at March 31, 2018
Capital Advance Advances recoverable in cash or kind or for value to be received 9. Trade receivables	5,166,185	298,153 As at	27,004,350 -
Capital Advance Advances recoverable in cash or kind or for value to be received	5,166,185 As at September 30, 2018	298,153 As at September 30, 2017	27,004,350 - 27,004,350 As at March 31, 2018
Capital Advance Advances recoverable in cash or kind or for value to be received 9. Trade receivables Outstanding for a period exceeding six months from the date they are due for payment	5,166,185 As at September 30, 2018	298,153 As at September 30, 2017	27,004,350 - 27,004,350 As at March 31, 2018
Capital Advance Advances recoverable in cash or kind or for value to be received 9. Trade receivables Outstanding for a period exceeding six months from the date they	5,166,185 As at September 30, 2018	As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹)	27,004,350 - 27,004,350 As at March 31, 2018
Capital Advance Advances recoverable in cash or kind or for value to be received 9. Trade receivables Outstanding for a period exceeding six months from the date they are due for payment Unsecured (considered good) Unsecured (considered doubtful)	5,166,185 As at September 30, 2018 (In ₹) - 6,900,853 6,900,853	As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 1,667,221 28,733,011 30,400,232	27,004,350 - 27,004,350 As at March 31, 2018 (In ₹)
Capital Advance Advances recoverable in cash or kind or for value to be received 9. Trade receivables Outstanding for a period exceeding six months from the date they are due for payment Unsecured (considered good)	5,166,185 As at September 30, 2018 (In ₹) - 6,900,853 6,900,853 (6,900,853)	As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 1,667,221 28,733,011 30,400,232 (28,733,011)	27,004,350 - 27,004,350 As at March 31, 2018 (In ₹) - 19,887,618 (19,887,618)
Capital Advance Advances recoverable in cash or kind or for value to be received 9. Trade receivables Outstanding for a period exceeding six months from the date they are due for payment Unsecured (considered good) Unsecured (considered doubtful)	5,166,185 As at September 30, 2018 (In ₹) - 6,900,853 6,900,853	As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 1,667,221 28,733,011 30,400,232	27,004,350 27,004,350 As at March 31, 2018 (In ₹) 19,887,618 19,887,618
Capital Advance Advances recoverable in cash or kind or for value to be received 9. Trade receivables Outstanding for a period exceeding six months from the date they are due for payment Unsecured (considered good) Unsecured (considered doubtful) Less: Allowance for credit loss	5,166,185 As at September 30, 2018 (In ₹) - 6,900,853 6,900,853 (6,900,853)	As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 1,667,221 28,733,011 30,400,232 (28,733,011)	27,004,350 - 27,004,350 As at March 31, 2018 (In ₹) - 19,887,618 (19,887,618)
Capital Advance Advances recoverable in cash or kind or for value to be received 9. Trade receivables Outstanding for a period exceeding six months from the date they are due for payment Unsecured (considered good) Unsecured (considered doubtful) Less: Allowance for credit loss Others	5,166,185 As at September 30, 2018 (In ₹)	As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 1,667,221 28,733,011 30,400,232 (28,733,011) 1,667,221	27,004,350 - 27,004,350 As at March 31, 2018 (In ₹) - 19,887,618 (19,887,618)
Capital Advance Advances recoverable in cash or kind or for value to be received 9. Trade receivables Outstanding for a period exceeding six months from the date they are due for payment Unsecured (considered good) Unsecured (considered doubtful) Less: Allowance for credit loss Others Unsecured (considered good) Unsecured (considered good) Unsecured (considered doubtful)	5,166,185 As at September 30, 2018 (In ₹)	As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 1,667,221 28,733,011 30,400,232 (28,733,011) 1,667,221 2,608,918,881 3,534,026 2,612,452,907	27,004,350 - 27,004,350 As at March 31, 2018 (In ₹) - 19,887,618 (19,887,618)
Capital Advance Advances recoverable in cash or kind or for value to be received 9. Trade receivables Outstanding for a period exceeding six months from the date they are due for payment Unsecured (considered good) Unsecured (considered doubtful) Less: Allowance for credit loss Others Unsecured (considered good)	5,166,185 As at September 30, 2018 (In ₹) - 6,900,853 6,900,853 (6,900,853) - 3,231,667,489	As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 1,667,221 28,733,011 30,400,232 (28,733,011) 1,667,221 2,608,918,881 3,534,026	27,004,350 27,004,350 As at March 31, 2018 (In ₹) 19,887,618 (19,887,618) - 3,000,497,999

NOTES FORMING PART OF CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

10. Cash and cash equivalents

	As at September 30, 2018 (In ₹)	As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹)	As at March 31, 2018 (In ₹)
Cash and cash equivalents as presented in cash flow statement			
Cash on hand	6,531	7,063	7,046
Balances with banks			
-On current account	378,862,477	535,250,995	485,297,004
	378,869,008	535,258,058	485,304,050

11. Current financial assets : loans

	As at	As at	As at
	September 30, 2018	September 30, 2017	March 31, 2018
	(In ₹)	(In ₹)	(In ₹)
Carried at amortised cost			
Unsecured considered good			
Loans to related parties			
- Persistent Telecom Solutions Inc	76,104,000	65,330,000	65,170,000
Less: Impairment	(76,104,000)	-	-
- Persistent Systems México, S.A. de C.V.	81,704,352	-	1,883,780
Interest accrued on loan to related parties			
- Persistent Telecom Solutions Inc	781,339	195,744	544,027
Less: Impairment	(781,339)	-	-
- Persistent Systems México, S.A. de C.V.	1,124,060	-	-
	82,828,412	65,525,744	67,597,807

12. Other current financial assets

	As at September 30, 2018	As at September 30, 2017	As at March 31, 2018
Advance to related parties	(in ₹)	(In ₹)	(In ₹)
Unsecured considered good			
- Persistent Systems France SAS	1,813,854	1,663,013	1,745,964
- Akshat Corporation	372,565	80,460,863	17,271
- Valista Limited Ireland	38,774	34,949	34,864
- Aepona Lmited	43,443,377	14,193,226	39,061,878
- Persistent Systems Lanka Private Ltd.	4,501,283	4,477,144	4,395,285
- Persistent Systems Israel Ltd.	94,293,791	80,825,953	84,783,753
- Persistent Systems México, S.A. de C.V.	77,180	5,813,736	-
- Persistent Telecom Solutions, Inc.	9,345,982	1,803,821	3,987,176
	153,886,806	189,272,705	134,026,191
Unbilled Revenue	1,141,709,174	964,979,648	806,881,767
	1,141,709,174	964,979,648	806,881,767
	1,295,595,980	1,154,252,353	940,907,958

13. Other current assets

	As at September 30, 2018 (In ₹)	As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹)	As at March 31, 2018 (In ₹)
Advances recoverable in cash or kind or for value to be received	87,301,442	69,789,416	117,581,085
TDS Receivable	-	270,401	1,494,674
VAT receivable	3,461,513	33,263,473	251,428
	90,762,955	103,323,290	119,327,187

NOTES FORMING PART OF CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

	As at September 30, 2018	As at September 30, 2017	As a March 31, 201
	(In ₹)	(In ₹)	(in ₹
Deferred tax assets	0.057.007	44.077.400	
Provision for doubtful debts Employee related payments	3,357,907 38,222,313	11,077,102 52,344,972	6,609,896 34,130,78
Leave encashment	60,208,970	74,080,823	56,039,140
Fax Credit	231,293,030		210,422,575
Others		44,052,150	
	333,082,220	181,555,047	307,202,396
Deferred tax liabilities Difference in depreciation as per books of US tax laws	(191,218,895)	(140,228,027)	(184,267,570
Others	(19,495,912)	(110,220,021)	(6,683,296
		44.000.000	440.054.504
Deferred tax asset/(liability) (net)	122,367,413	41,327,020	116,251,530
15. Non Current financial Liabilities : Borrowings			
	As at	As at	As a
	September 30, 2018	September 30, 2017	March 31, 2018
Borrowings from related parties at amortised cost	(In ₹)	(In ₹)	(In ₹
Inter company Borrowing - Persistent Systems Limited.		320,117,000	130,340,000
(Repayment terms : At the end of three years)	•	320,117,000	130,340,000
(Rate of Interest: US Prime rate + 125 bps)			
- Interest accrued but not due at amortised cost	_	5,484,323	
more accuracy but not due at amortious soci		0, 10 1,020	
	-	325,601,323	130,340,000
16. Trade payables			
	As at September 30, 2018	As at September 30, 2017	As a March 31, 201
	(In ₹)	(In ₹)	(In ®
Trade payables for goods and services	2,594,655,014	2,652,379,342	2,262,235,702
	2,594,655,014	2,652,379,342	2,262,235,702
17. Current financial liabilities : Others			
17. Current financial liabilities : Others	As at	As at	As a
17. Current financial liabilities : Others	As at September 30, 2018	As at September 30, 2017	
17. Current financial liabilities : Others			March 31, 201
	September 30, 2018	September 30, 2017 (In ₹)	March 31, 201 (In 9
Capital creditors	September 30, 2018 (In ₹)	September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 43,640,440	March 31, 201 (In §
Capital creditors Accrued employee liabilities	September 30, 2018	September 30, 2017 (In ₹)	March 31, 201 (In §
Capital creditors Accrued employee liabilities	September 30, 2018 (In ₹)	September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 43,640,440	March 31, 201 (In ₹ 32,585,000 263,274,196
Capital creditors Accrued employee liabilities Advances from related parties (unsecured) -Persistent Systems Limited - Persistent Systems Germany GmbH	September 30, 2018 (In ₹) - 292,175,821	September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 43,640,440 287,959,167	March 31, 201 (In ₹ 32,585,000 263,274,196 67,267,066
Capital creditors Accrued employee liabilities Advances from related parties (unsecured) -Persistent Systems Limited - Persistent Systems Germany GmbH	September 30, 2018 (In ₹) - 292,175,821 57,997,302 7,560,340 -	September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 43,640,440 287,959,167 64,466,642	March 31, 201 (In 8 32,585,000 263,274,196 67,267,066 13,351,638
	September 30, 2018 (In ₹) - 292,175,821 57,997,302	September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 43,640,440 287,959,167	As at March 31, 201 (In ₹ 32,585,000 263,274,196 67,267,066 13,351,638 376,477,900
Capital creditors Accrued employee liabilities Advances from related parties (unsecured) -Persistent Systems Limited - Persistent Systems Germany GmbH -Persistent Systems Limited	September 30, 2018 (In ₹) - 292,175,821 57,997,302 7,560,340 -	September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 43,640,440 287,959,167 64,466,642	March 31, 201 (In ₹ 32,585,000 263,274,196 67,267,066 13,351,638
Capital creditors Accrued employee liabilities Advances from related parties (unsecured) -Persistent Systems Limited - Persistent Systems Germany GmbH -Persistent Systems Limited	September 30, 2018 (In ₹) - 292,175,821 57,997,302 7,560,340 - 357,733,463	September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 43,640,440 287,959,167 64,466,642 396,066,249	March 31, 201 (In ₹ 32,585,000 263,274,196 67,267,066 13,351,636 376,477,900
Capital creditors Accrued employee liabilities Advances from related parties (unsecured) -Persistent Systems Limited - Persistent Systems Germany GmbH -Persistent Systems Limited	September 30, 2018 (In ₹)	September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 43,640,440 287,959,167 64,466,642 396,066,249 As at	March 31, 201 (In ₹ 32,585,000 263,274,196 67,267,066 13,351,638 376,477,900
Capital creditors Accrued employee liabilities Advances from related parties (unsecured) -Persistent Systems Limited - Persistent Systems Germany GmbH -Persistent Systems Limited	September 30, 2018 (In ₹)	September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 43,640,440 287,959,167 64,466,642 396,066,249 As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹)	March 31, 201 (In 8 32,585,000 263,274,196 67,267,066 13,351,638 376,477,900
Capital creditors Accrued employee liabilities Advances from related parties (unsecured) -Persistent Systems Limited - Persistent Systems Germany GmbH Persistent Systems Limited	September 30, 2018 (In ₹)	September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 43,640,440 287,959,167 64,466,642	March 31, 201 (In 8 32,585,000 263,274,196 67,267,066 13,351,638 376,477,906 As a March 31, 201 (In 8 534,049,026
Capital creditors Accrued employee liabilities Advances from related parties (unsecured) -Persistent Systems Limited - Persistent Systems Germany GmbH Persistent Systems Limited	September 30, 2018 (In ₹) - 292,175,821 57,997,302 7,560,340 - 357,733,463 As at September 30, 2018 (In ₹) 409,156,462 326,279,630	September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 43,640,440 287,959,167 64,466,642 396,066,249 As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 394,363,675 209,964,421	March 31, 201 (In 8 32,585,000 263,274,196 67,267,066 13,351,638 376,477,900 As a March 31, 201 (In 8 534,049,36
Capital creditors Accrued employee liabilities Advances from related parties (unsecured) -Persistent Systems Limited - Persistent Systems Germany GmbH -Persistent Systems Limited	September 30, 2018 (In ₹)	September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 43,640,440 287,959,167 64,466,642	March 31, 201 (In ₹ 32,585,000 263,274,196 67,267,066 13,351,638 376,477,900 As at March 31, 201 (In ₹ 534,049,025 251,640,364
Capital creditors Accrued employee liabilities Advances from related parties (unsecured) -Persistent Systems Limited - Persistent Systems Germany GmbH -Persistent Systems Limited 18. Other current liabilities Unearned revenue Advance from customers	September 30, 2018 (In ₹) - 292,175,821 57,997,302 7,560,340 - 357,733,463 As at September 30, 2018 (In ₹) 409,156,462 326,279,630	September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 43,640,440 287,959,167 64,466,642 396,066,249 As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 394,363,675 209,964,421	March 31, 201 (In 8 32,585,000 263,274,196 67,267,066 13,351,638 376,477,900 As a March 31, 201 (In 8 534,049,36
Capital creditors Accrued employee liabilities Advances from related parties (unsecured) -Persistent Systems Limited - Persistent Systems Germany GmbH	September 30, 2018 (In ₹) - 292,175,821 57,997,302 7,560,340 - 357,733,463 As at September 30, 2018 (In ₹) 409,156,462 326,279,630	September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 43,640,440 287,959,167 64,466,642 396,066,249 As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 394,363,675 209,964,421	March 31, 201 (In 8 32,585,000 263,274,196 67,267,066 13,351,638 376,477,900 As a March 31, 201 (In 8 534,049,036 785,689,388
Capital creditors Accrued employee liabilities Advances from related parties (unsecured) -Persistent Systems Limited - Persistent Systems Germany GmbH -Persistent Systems Limited 18. Other current liabilities Unearned revenue Advance from customers 19. Provisions	September 30, 2018 (In ₹)	September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 43,640,440 287,959,167 64,466,642 396,066,249 As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 394,363,675 209,964,421 604,328,096 As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹)	March 31, 201 (In ₹ 32,585,000 263,274,196 67,267,066 13,351,636 376,477,900 As a March 31, 201 (In ₹ 534,049,025 251,640,364 785,689,386
Capital creditors Accrued employee liabilities Advances from related parties (unsecured) -Persistent Systems Limited - Persistent Systems Germany GmbH -Persistent Systems Limited 18. Other current liabilities Unearned revenue Advance from customers 19. Provisions Provision for employee benefits - Leave encashment	September 30, 2018 (In ₹) - 292,175,821 57,997,302 7,560,340 357,733,463 As at September 30, 2018 (In ₹) 409,156,462 326,279,630 735,436,092 As at September 30, 2018	September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 43,640,440 287,959,167 64,466,642 396,066,249 As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 394,363,675 209,964,421 604,328,096 As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 215,793,593	March 31, 201 (In 8 32,585,000 263,274,196 67,267,066 13,351,638 376,477,900 As a March 31, 201 (In 8 534,049,036 785,689,388
Capital creditors Accrued employee liabilities Advances from related parties (unsecured) -Persistent Systems Limited - Persistent Systems Germany GmbH Persistent Systems Limited 18. Other current liabilities Unearned revenue Advance from customers 19. Provisions Provision for employee benefits - Leave encashment - Long service awards - Short term provisions	September 30, 2018 (In ₹) - 292,175,821 57,997,302 7,560,340 - 357,733,463 As at September 30, 2018 (In ₹) 409,156,462 326,279,630 735,436,092 As at September 30, 2018 (In ₹) 226,217,567	September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 43,640,440 287,959,167 64,466,642 396,066,249 As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 394,363,675 209,964,421 604,328,096 As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 215,793,593 4,627,764	March 31, 201 (In 8 32,585,000 263,274,196 67,267,066 13,351,633 376,477,900 As a March 31, 201 (In 8 534,049,022 251,640,364 785,689,386
Capital creditors Accrued employee liabilities Advances from related parties (unsecured) -Persistent Systems Limited - Persistent Systems Germany GmbH Persistent Systems Limited 18. Other current liabilities Jnearned revenue Advance from customers 19. Provisions Provision for employee benefits - Leave encashment	September 30, 2018 (In ₹)	September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 43,640,440 287,959,167 64,466,642 396,066,249 As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 394,363,675 209,964,421 604,328,096 As at September 30, 2017 (In ₹) 215,793,593	March 31, 201 (In ii

NOTES FORMING PART OF CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

20. Revenue from operations

	For the quarte	For the quarter ended		For the half year ended		
	September 30, 2018 (In ₹)	September 30, 2017 (In ₹)	September 30, 2018 (In ₹)	September 30, 2017 (In ₹)	March 31, 2018 (In ₹)	
Software licenses	25,320,824	163,236,519	75,080,963	224,626,874	433,786,505	
Software services	4,987,749,843	4,171,448,362	9,444,741,620	8,137,286,516	16,876,806,739	
	5,013,070,667	4,334,684,881	9,519,822,583	8,361,913,390	17,310,593,244	

21. Other income

	For the quarter ended		For the half year ended		For the year ended
	September 30, 2018	September 30, 2017	September 30, 2018	September 30, 2017	March 31, 2018
	(In ₹)	(In ₹)	(In ₹)	(In ₹)	(In ₹)
Interest income	210,099	26,640	232,521	54,040	123,498
Interest on financial assets carried at amortised cost	2,264,632	852,050	4,132,490	1,836,963	3,754,216
Foreign exchange gains/(loss) (net)	7,953,915	(55,117)	12,155,029	(3,994,669)	(2,651,548)
Profit on sale of assets (net)	369,511	-	369,511	-	-
Excess provision in respect of earlier years written back	· <u>-</u>	-	-	-	4,329,683
Advances written back	-	3,219,011	-	6,150,852	6,156,734
Miscellaneous income	196,601	421,960	438,301	644,350	4,624,142
	10,994,758	4,464,544	17,327,852	4,691,536	16,336,725

NOTES FORMING PART OF CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

22. Personnel expenses

	For the quarter ended		For the half	For the year ended	
	September 30, 2018	September 30, 2017	September 30, 2018	September 30, 2017	March 31, 2018
	(In ₹)	(In ₹)	(In ₹)	(In ₹)	(In ₹
22.1 Employee benefits expense					
Salaries and wages	1,901,232,705	1,896,533,300	3,653,440,543	3,689,728,085	7,370,404,934
Employee stock option expenses	-	-	-	1,110,843	1,111,905
Staff welfare and benefits	4,550,707	1,808,043	7,292,454	5,002,260	21,942,088
	1,905,783,412	1,898,341,343	3,660,732,997	3,695,841,188	7,393,458,927
22.2 Cost of technical professionals					
Technical professionals - Related parties	1,621,838,390	1,156,902,795	3,020,381,841	2,198,811,341	4,941,310,203
Technical professionals - Others	744,622,513	721,770,953	1,458,593,116	1,352,824,589	2,743,067,319
	2,366,460,903	1,878,673,748	4,478,974,957	3,551,635,930	7,684,377,522
	4,272,244,315	3,777,015,091	8,139,707,954	7,247,477,118	15,077,836,449

23. Other expenses

	For the quarter ended		For the half year ended		For the year ended
	September 30, 2018	September 30, 2017	September 30, 2018	September 30, 2017	March 31, 201
	(In ₹)	(In ₹)	(In ₹)	(In ₹)	(In ₹
Traveling and conveyance	134,135,104	82,116,222	285,227,318	252,185,838	479,567,798
Electricity expenses	1,891,985	672,146	3,461,944	2,403,246	5,610,170
Internet link expenses	2,082,357	1,174,263	4,098,094	3,042,466	6,924,698
Communication expenses	6,058,023	9,454,277	9,776,364	18,785,258	34,302,508
Recruitment expenses	2,221,748	14,274,461	7,147,352	27,395,915	40,272,215
Training and seminars	1,235,668	854,990	3,414,342	2,388,517	8,411,263
Purchase of software licenses and support expenses	31,701,064	75,032,016	79,963,143	142,423,488	256,198,138
Bad debts	25,567,884	-	25,568,744	1,311,167	4,555,121
Provision for doubtful debts/(Provision for doubtful debts written back)(net)	(27,509,808)	11,062,272	(14,400,149)	15,008,293	2,852,441
Rent	25,718,199	24,522,209	51,082,831	48,256,580	88,269,834
Insurance	563,596	784,777	268,544	1,667,690	2,631,533
Rates, fees and profession tax	6,524,725	4,464,720	7,808,401	9,883,085	11,534,67
Legal and professional fees	58,065,792	31,279,315	105,769,479	81,079,477	160,433,58
Repairs and maintenance	-	-		-	
-Plant and machinery	600,700	225,277	1,374,274	524,546	1,537,761
- Buildings	16,180	15,375	16,180	15,375	53,775
- Others	3,197	-	5,593	123,070	123,10
Commission on sales	31,278,212	6,160,999	54,794,006	26,293,781	48,919,269
Advertisement and sponsorship fees	22,121,514	11,460,262	31,951,043	23,256,500	52,268,537
Computer consumables	340,245	55,256	673,238	74,726	953,170
Auditors' remuneration	270,705	493,993	811,491	741,910	1,000,000
Books, memberships, subscriptions	15,943,181	10,819,963	25,701,056	21,395,544	47,100,43
Discount Allowed	26,702,358	12,742,218	39,764,341	24,522,018	50,337,48
Diminution loss on financial assets designated as at FVTPL-Others	-	16,104,675	-	16,104,675	29,326,500
Provision for diminution in value of investment	96,021,660	-	96,021,660	-	404,054,000
	(63,831,761)	-	141,709,014	-	
Miscellaneous expenses	22,237,779	17,634,413	38,600,914	34,107,122	63,018,15
THIS SHALL SAPOROUS	419,960,307	331,404,099	1,000,609,217	752,990,287	1,800,256,159

NOTES FORMING PART OF CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

24. Earnings per share

Particulars		For the quarter ended		For the half	For the year ended	
		September 30, 2018	September 30, 2017	September 30, 2018	September 30, 2017	March 31, 2018
		(In ₹)	(In ₹)	(In ₹)	(In ₹)	(In ₹)
Basic earnings per share						
Numerator		444.004.040	00 070 700	(40, 400, 774)	(0.500.000)	(054 550 040)
Net Profit/ (Loss) after tax (In ₹)	A	144,291,942	30,378,783	(43,426,771)	(2,508,828)	(251,556,313)
For basis EPS						
Weighted average number of equity share	В	402,000,000	402,000,000	402,000,000	402,000,000	402,000,000
Denominator for Diluted EPS						
Weighted average number of equity shares	С	402,000,000	402,000,000	402,000,000	402,000,000	402,000,000
Basic earnings per share (In ₹)	A/B	0.36	0.08	(0.11)	(0.01)	(0.63)
(Face value of US \$ 0.10 each)						
Diluted earnings per share (In ₹)	A/C	0.36	0.08	(0.11)	(0.01)	(0.63)
(Face value of US \$ 0.10 each)						

NOTES FORMING PART OF CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

25. Contingent liability

Persistent Systems Inc., has given a guarantee of €10,000,000 to Tech Data Europe GmbH & its Affiliates towards trade payable of Persistent Systems Inc & its Affiliates.

26. Investment in Akshat Corporation (dba RGen Solutions)

On July 2, 2015, the Company, acquired the entire equity capital of US based Akshat Corporation (dba RGen Solutions). In addition to the upfront purchase consideration, the stock purchase agreement provides for additional consideration, contingent upon certain conditions being met in future years. The additional contingent consideration payable to the selling shareholders is subject to a maximum amount of USD 3.75 million. The contingent consideration would be recorded, as and when the contingency is resolved and the consideration is payable.

The fair value of the contingent consideration is estimated to be NIL.

27. Investment in Akumina, Inc.

On November 11, 2015 the Company, acquired the assets of US based Akumina, Inc. for an upfront consideration of USD 1.85 million. The asset purchase agreement provides for additional consideration, contingent upon certain conditions being met in future years subject to a maximum amount of USD 5 million. The contingent consideration would be recorded, as and when the contingency is resolved and the consideration is payable. The fair value of the contingent consideration is estimated to be NIL.

28. Investment in Herald Technologies Inc.

On August 24, 2018, the Company, acquired the entire equity capital of US based Herald Technologies Inc. The acquisition would strengthen Persistent's IP led offerings in the healthcare domain and create a number of cross-sell opportunities. The amount of consideration is USD 2.12 million which is paid/ payable in cash.

29. Corresponding period's / Previous year's comparatives

Previous period/year figures have been regrouped wherever necessary to conform with the Corresponding period's / previous year's classification.